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| **Word** | **Meaning** | **Word** | **Meaning.** |
| Castle | a large, strong building built in the past and used as a defense against attacks | Thick walls | Thick stone walls built for protecting people inside the castle. |
| Palace | The official home of a king or queen or other person of high rank, or a fancy home where a king or queen might live. | Tudor | A member of a British royal family from the 1500s or 1600s. |
| London | The capital city of England | Windsor | A member of a British royal family from 1917 to now. |
| Queen | A female ruler of a country who whose mother, father, or relative was the ruler before her. A woman who is or was the wife of a king is also a queen. | Elizabeth | The name of 2 Queens of England. |
| King | A male ruler of a country whose mother, father, or relative was the ruler before him. | Modern | Having to do with present times- now. |
| Empire | A group of countries controlled by 1 ruler. | power | A person, group, or nation that has control or influence over others. |
| Coronation | The ceremony at which a king or queen is crowned. | Artefact | Any object made by humans now or in the past. |
| tower | A tall, narrow building or part of a building that rises high above the ground. | Building | A structure made by humans for shelter. |
| moat | A deep ditch dug around a castle, for protection against enemies. Moats are usually filled with water. | Crown | A metal object worn on the head by kings and queens. Crowns are often made of gold or silver. |
| Drawbridge | A bridge built so that it can be raised to keep people from crossing over. | Jewels | Special or precious stones used to make jewelry. |
| portcullis | A strong, sliding grill at a gateway that can be lowered to prevent entry to a castle. | Primary source | An object, information, picture or photo from the time- it is original. |
| Battlements | A wall along the top of a castle, fort, or tower that has openings for people to shoot through. | Secondary source | Documents, information about something or someone created by someone after an event- like a textbook. |